Techniques for Establishing the Situation
The Common Core Writing Book, p. 91
By Gretchen Owocki

Technique:	Example:
Direct Statement	On Saturday I was hiking with Tomas and Karl and we ran across a skunk.
Dialogue	"Do you smell something?" Karl asked. "Oh, no! Skunnnnnnnnk!" Tomas shouted!
"Draw-In" Question	Have you ever ridden in a very small car with two yellow labs who have just been sprayed by a skunk?
Fact-Based Question	Did you know that skunks spray in order to keep off predators? They can spray 10 to 15 feet. And did you also know that skunks can see a dog as a predator?
Fact or Detail	Skunks can spray from ten to fifteen feet!
Snapshot	Everything seemed to stop at the same time. Karl stopped walking. Tomas stopped talking. The dogs disappeared into the brush.
Connection to the Audience	If you have every gone driving in the county, you might have smelled a skunk. You know it when you smell it.
Series of Words	Dogs. Skunk. Not a good mix.
Observation from the Senses	Think sewage. No, worse. Think rotten garbage. No, worse, Try skunk.

Techniques for Establishing the Situation

Name:	Date:
TEACHER DIRECTIONS: identify which techniques you would like for the students to imitate by having the students	draw a star next to each technique in
the left column and the right column is where the student can practice writing that kind of technique for establish	hing the writing situation based in the

NAME IT!	SEE IT!	TRY IT!
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